

TURKISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION




**Pressure on Physicians and Medical
Neutrality in Turkey**

&

' () * + , & - . / 0 * (1 2 & 3 4 . 5 6 7 & 8 (9 5 & -) . : & ; (1 / 6 2 + .) < / 6 2 &

= 2 & & . (2 4 * + & / > & () . & 7) 2 &
) 6 3 & 0 . 4 +) * & / . ? (& 4 2 (3 & 0 & &
 + , (& A / * 5 ? (& 3 4 . 5 6 7 &
 (B (6 + 2 & & 6 / D & ?) * (3 &
 E 8 (9 5 & -) . : & - . / + (2 + 2 F & &
 2 +) . < 6 7 &) + & + , (& (6 3 & / > &
 G) @ & H \$! 1 & + , / 4 2) 6 3 2 & / > &
 A (/ A * (& D (. (& 6 1 4 . (3 &
) 6 3 & &) ? (3 & B) . 5 / 4 2 &
 , () * + , & A . / 0 * (1 2 &





' () * + , & L (. B 5 ? (2 &

: 5 M ? 4 * < (2 & 6 6 &) ? ? (2 2 5 6 7 &
 . ((B) 6 + & ?) . (& 2 (. B 5 ? (2 &
 N , (& G O ' & &) 5 (3 & + / & & / . 7) 6 5 9 (&
 , () + , & 2 (. B 5 ? (2 & 6 & 2 4 ? . &) 6 &
 (P +) / . 3 5 6) . @ 2 5 + 4) < / 6 & () 3 5 6 7 &
 + / & 2 / & 1) 6 @ & , () + , & A . / 0 * (1 2 &
 0 (D & (1 (. 7 (6 ? @ &) 5 3 & + () 1 2 &
 . () 3 @ & + / & . () ? , & 6 1 4 . (3 & A (/ A * (&
 G O ' & 3 5 3 & 6 / + , 5 6 7 & + / & 2 + / A &
 A / * ? (& 5 / / (6 ? (& &
 N , / 2 (& D , / & ? / 4 * 3 & . () ? , & / M ? 5) &
 , () + , & &) ? 5 < (2 & 3 4 . 5 6 7 & (B (6 + 2 &
 D (. &) 2 : (3 & + / & 5 * & 6 & & / . 1 2 &
 7 5 8 5 6 7 & + , (5 , & A (2 / 6) &
 5 6 > / . 1) < / 6 & 6 6 ? 4 3 5 6 7 & + , (5 , &
 5 6 B / * B (1 (6 + & 6 & A . / + (2 + 2 &

U/4.+&L45+&=7)562+&')+)&G(35?)*&
U,)10(.&

L('51&G+):A&-.(253(6+&/>')+)&
U,)10(.&/>G(35?56(2866>/ .1(3&
+,(A40'57&)^(.&)4+/A2&87/6347+(3&
/6&=,1(+&+):)6&)&75<9(6&/2567&
,52F5>(&)^(.&)~567&3/D6&. /1&)&
045'3567&34.567&A./+(2+2866&,52&
A./B56?(&)

GO' &0./47,+&)&'D1245+&)7)562+&.&
L('51&G+):A&)63&, &8/B.(6567&
W/3&=>/&,(&/?)&'&?',1(0(.&/.&
2+)63567&)2&)&A).+&)&63&
56+ (. B (6567&6&2/75)'&A./+(2+2&
D,5?, &52&'&'51(3&/10(&/4+&/&+,& (&
1525/6&/&+,& (U,)1(0(.&
05.2+&.5)'&/6&1%&+,& &O?'/O(.&H\$!%&

-, @2575)62&' (*A567&
_6J4.(3&- (/A*(&6&+, (&
G/2T4(&).(&/6&N.5)*R&



=&A(6)'&'2(2&)2&0./47,+&)&'7)562+&
; .&A' .(6&)&2(156&: /:43)6&)&63&
; .&L(&?)6&b c: 2('&D, /&3('5B(. (3&
S.2+&)53&2(. B5? (2&+/&75<9(62&6&14.(3&
4A/6&+,(&3&2A./A./.</6)+&)&42(&/&&
>/.?'&)&=&+,(&A/'&'&'&34.567&8(9&
)..&A./+(2+2&/6&24?,& &7./4632&)2&
E, (*A567&3(1/62+.)+/ .2F&)&63&
E-/4'567&)&1/2T4(&D,5'(&(P+(63567&
S.2+&)53F&&
05.2+&.5)'&D)'&2&/6&G)&'&+,& &H\$!%&
J (P+&.5)'&D)'&10(&/6&)&/B(1(0(.&
!%&, &




N): 251&L/*53).5+&8./4A&)63& ; .K&=*5&
d(: (9/7*4Y2+)604*G(35?)*&U,)10(.&


- (6)'&'2(2&D (. (&0./47,+&)&'7)562+&
1)6&=&'()3(.2&/&A./> (225/6)'&)&63&
'5B512/75(+&)/.7)659)</62&67'43567&
; .&=5&d(: (9/e'4&L (&.)+)&=&
8(6(.&)'&/&+&2+)604'&U,)1(0(.&/&
G(35?56(&

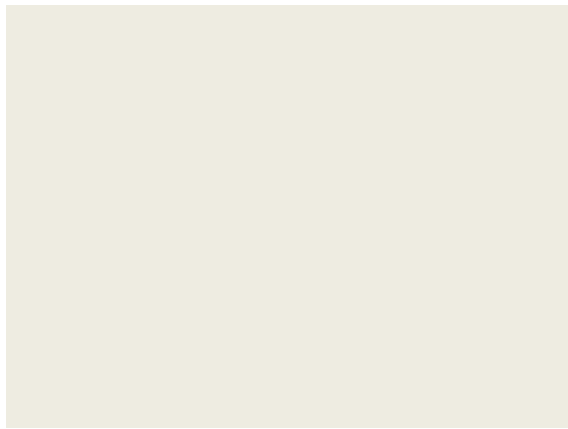
U,) .7(2866?'43(&E' 2+)'0'52,567&)6&
&.7)659)</6&b/.&?/115&D'67&?.'51 (&
0&A). <?5A) <67&+&/&N): 251&
L/'53).5+&=&'&)'h/.1&+/&P(.?52(&+,& (&
&.57,+&+&/&A). <?5A) <6&b/.& (&)'&+&.5(.&
'?<(28662<7)<67&A(/A' (&+/&
46'&D>4'&)&22(10'5(2&)&63&
3(1/62+.)</62&)&63&6/&
3520)63567&)&A./+(2+&1)'&?. &56&
2A5+ (&/&D). 6567210&=&+,& (&A/'&'&'&F&)

G)6@&1 / . (&?/4.+&245+2&)7)562+&A, @2575)62&
. (*)+(3&+&8(95&-).: &; (1/62+.)</62&


N, (. (&). (&1)6@&1 / . (&?/4.+&245+2&
)7)562+&A, @2575)62& (*)+(3&+&8(95&
) : &3(1/62+.)</62&66&)'1/2+& (B(.&
A).&+/&N'4.: (&
i j.:)'&
!&8?/4.+&?2(2&)'7)562+& (&)3&/&+,& (&
'?)1(0(.&
=6.)&
&2+)604'&
&9'15&
=3)6)&
&









85B567&56>/ . 1) < / 6 & . (*) + (3 & + / & A 4 0 * 5 ? & , () * + , & 1) @ & () 3 & + / & O (& A (6) * 5 9 (3 R & ; 5 / B) 2 5 & . 6 3 4 2 + . 5) & . () & D 5 + , & , () B @ & A / " 4 < / 6 & ; . & O 6 4 . & ') 1 9) / e ' 4 & - . / > (2 2 / . & / & - 4 0 ' 5 ? & ') * + , & 0 / 4 6 3 & , () B @ & 1 (+) 2 & 6 6 7 / ' / 2 + . 4 1 & / & 1 / + , (. 2 &) 6 3 1 1 (? / 6 5 4 1 & / > & 6 (D O / . 6 2 & . 6 > / . 1 (3 & A 4 0 ' 5 ? &) 0 / 4 + & 6 6 ? . () 2 (3 & 6 4 1 0 (& / & ?) 6 ? (. & ?) 2 (2 & - (6) * 5 9 (3 & O @ & t (? + / . & / > & + , (& p 6 5 B (. 2 5 + @ &) 6 3 & 6 6 2 4 * + (3 & O @ & + , (& 1) @ / . & / > & + , (& ? 5 + @ &)



85B567&56>/ . 1) < / 6 & . (*) + (3 & + / & A 4 0 * 5 ? & , () * + , & 1) @ & () 3 & + / & O (& A (6) * 5 9 (3 R & ; 7 (6 & & ; , () B 5 * @ & A / " 4 + (3 & . 5 B (. & 6 & N .) : 5) & . (7 5 / 6 & ; . & & ; 5 (: & N 4 ? (. & & 8) 2 + / (+ (. / / 7 5 2 + & 6 6 &) 2 +) + (& / 2 A 5 +) & 6 6 & & 3 5 . 6 (& . 6 > / . 1 (3 & A 4 0 ' 5 ? & / 6 & , () * + , & A . / O ' (1 2 & . () + (3 & + / & A / " 4 < / 6 & / > & & . 7 (6 (& 6 &) & A . / . 7 .) 1 & 2 , (& ,) 3 & O ((6 & ? ,) . 7 (3 & t (1 / B (3 & . / 1 & , (& / O & O @ & + , (& 8 / B (. 6 / . & &)

NG = &) 6 3 & N 4 . : 5 2 , & ; / ? + / . 2 & L) @ & ; / 6 \ + & G (2 2 & D 5 + , & 1 @ & ! 5 A A / ? .) < ? & O) + , & Q . (T 4 (6 + @ & 4 3 5 ? 5) & 1 (? ,) 6 5 2 1 2 &) . (& . 7) . 3 (3 &) 6 3 & / A (.) + (3 & 2 @ 2 + (1) < ?) * * @ &) 2 & 6 6 2 + . 4 1 (6 + & / & & 2 4 A A . (2 2 5 / 6 & N . (. &) . (& 1) 6 @ & 4 3 5 ? 5) * & 6 T 4 5 . 5 (2 &) 6 3 & ?) 2 (2 & ? / 6 ? (. 6 5 6 7 & A , @ 2 5 ?) 6 2 & N N . (& . ? (6 + & (7 5 2) < / 6 & 6 2 & 6 6 + (6 3 (3 & + / & O . 5 6 7 &) & 2 @ 2 + (1 & A . / . 5 0 5 < 6 7 & + , (& A .) ? < ? (& / & 1 (3 5 7 5 6 (& 6 &) & D) @ & ? / 1 A 5) 6 + D 5 + , & , (& + , 5 7 & ? / 3 (2 & / & + , (& A . / > (2 2 5 / 6) &) 6 3 & b 4 6 3) 1 (6 +) * & , 4 1) 6 & . 5 7 , + 2 & Z (& + ,) 6 : & Z G = &) 6 3 & / + , (& 5 6 + (. 6) < / 6) * . 5 7 (. 5) T j T j (/ 3 5 ? 5) T 3 Z (9 7 8 T d 1 . 4 4 8 T 5 G 9 T 2 1 T f - 1 + , & + , (& 3 . T B 0 . 5 0 5 6 + (. 6 & + , (& & 2 2 5 / T c [(: / 6) 1 (* 6 2 2 T c 3 . 8 +)] T j 0 T c (3 1 T @) - 1 (A A / ? .) < ?)]

Z).856&i /0)6(YL@.5)&

Z).856&i /0)6(k)7)562+&l_L.828B(.@&
, /&
G/.(k,.)6&l r-\$&\$&\$& (-47((2866&f)2+&
1 /6+, &
G)6@856J4.(3&7?/1 (M.4.4?#N4.: (@&
=k2 1) **k2+) +(k, /2A5+) *MDS+, &(D&
A, @2575)62&
NG=& & D5+, &